

## COHESIVE DEVICES

Cohesion means unity. In writing as well as in speech we use certain words and expressions to establish connections among ideas in a sentence and paragraph. Cohesive devices add unity and interest to your work. Only three text features are mentioned here:

Text Feature	Explanation
<b>Referent String</b>	Using referring words strengthens clarity and removes awkward expression. Think about how to use the suffix <i>-nya</i> (people) and the word 'itu' (things) in a reference string.
<b>Tense</b>	Tense is primarily used is to locate the process in time. Time is not indicated in Indonesian by changing the verb but by adding a time phrase.  This link is a good general reference for Indonesian tenses.  <a href="http://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/Indonesian/Tenses">http://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/Indonesian/Tenses</a>
<b>Conjunctions</b>  <b>SEE BELOW</b>	Conjunctions join together elements of thought: words, phrases, sentences, and paragraphs.
<b>Sequence</b> First, firstly, second, secondly, third, thirdly next, last, finally in addition, moreover, furthermore The first thing ... A second.... One of..... And / as well as then	pertama, kesatu, kedua, ketiga berikut, terakhir, akhirnya lagi pula Hal pertama / Hal kedua.... Salah satu..... dan / juga lalu
<b>Cause</b> For Because / since , as	sebab karena /sebab
<b>Effect</b> So as a result, consequently therefore, due to	jadi oleh karena itu oleh karena itu
<b>Emphasis</b> Indeed Obviously, Clearly	memang jelas

Generally Particularly, Especially	pada umumnya khususnya
<b>Comparison</b> similarly, likewise, Also, Too and like just like, similar to not only...but also to compare to/with	seperti itu juga dan seperti mirip dengan tidak hanya...tetapi juga dibandingkan dengan
<b>Contrast</b> However Nevertheless Still Although, Even though, though but yet Despite , In spite of In contrast, In comparison While, whereas On the other hand	<b>Contrast</b> Akan tetapi / padahal Namun demikian Padahal walaupun tetapi akan tetapi meskipun dibandingkan sedangkan di sisi lain
<b>Example</b> For example, For instance That is Such as Including	<b>Example</b> contohnya yaitu seperti termasuk