

KE ~ AN CIRCUMFIX

- i) **Ke-an verbs - indicate that the subject experiences or suffers from s.t. over which it has no control e.g.**

banjir	flood	kebanjiran	to be caught in a flood
lapar	hungry	kelaparan	to be starved
dingin	cold	keedinginan	to suffer from the cold
panas	hot	kepanasan	to suffer from the heat

a) Ibu menghidupkan AC di ruang duduk karena kami merasa _____

b) Karena hujan yang tidak berhenti selama berhari-hari, rumah saya _____

2. **Ke-an words can indicate that s.t. can be what base word indicates**

lihat	to see	kelihatan	visible/it looks like
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a) **Kelihatannya** dia sakit. He looks sick

b) **Kelihatannya** ekonomi Indonesia akan membaik. IT looks like the Indonesian economy will improve.

3. **Ke-an adjectives in this group generally mean 'excessiveness' or 'too + adjective'**

panjang	long	kepanjangan	too long
malam	night	kemalaman	too late (at night)
pagi		kepagian	too early in the morning

4. **Ke-an Abstract Nouns**

duduk	sit	kedudukan	position or rank
giat	active	kegiatan	activity
hidup	live	kehidupan	life
kacau	mixed up	kekacauan	havoc/anarchy
kuat	strong	kekuatan	strength or power
maju	to go forward	kemajuan	progress or advancement
mati	to die	kematian	death
Satu		kesatuan	unity
sehat	health	kesehatan	health
miskin	poor	kemiskinan	poverty
kaya	rich	kekayaan	wealth

tidak adil	not fair	ketidakadilan	injustice
tidak tahu	not know	ketidaktahuan	ignorance
tidak mengerti	not understand	ketidaktahuan	incomprehension