

LINKS TO:

Stage 2, Module 7

Learning Object 2: Hockey rules

Exercise 1

1.1 What do the codes from the first table mean?

Answers:

INA = Indonesia

DEN = Denmark

KOR = South Korea

CHN = The People's Republic of China

MAS = Malaysia

1.2 Decipher each of the headings.

Answers:

Pemenang medali = medal winner*Perhitungan medali* = medal tally*Cabang* = event*Emas* = gold*Perak* = silver*Perunggu* = bronze*Peringkat* = ranking*Negara* = nation

1.3 Explain the comprehension strategies you used to decipher their meanings.

Sample answers:

Pemenang medali:

I assumed that the cognate *medali* meant 'medal'. I knew the word *menang* was the verb 'to win' and that the prefix *pe-*, when attached to a verb, often results in a noun which identifies the doer of the verb. I therefore assumed that *pemenang* meant 'winner' and that *pemenang medali* meant 'medal winners'.

Perhitungan medali:

From some of the familiar headings such as *negara* (nation) and *jumlah* (total) and all of the numbers in the table, I was able to deduce that *perhitungan medali* meant 'medal tally'. I was able to confirm this by looking up the base word *hitung* in the dictionary to discover that it was a verb meaning 'to count'. By adding the prefix *per-*, and the suffix *-an*, the noun *perhitungan*, 'count' or 'tally' is formed.

Cabang:

From its placement as the heading of the first column of the table, and because of the names of the medal winners in the other columns labelled *emas*, *perak* and *perunggu*, it is logical to assume that *cabang* means 'event'. The dictionary was not much assistance with this word because the dictionary definition of *cabang* is 'branch'.

Emas:

From the placement of the *emas* column in the table, the gold shading of the column heading, and the numbers in the column, I was able to deduce that *emas* meant 'gold' and was the column heading for the number of gold medals won in the badminton competition.

Perak:

Once the meaning of *emas* was established to be 'gold', it was only logical to assume that *perak* meant 'silver'.

Perunggu:

Once the meaning of *emas*, 'gold', and *perak*, 'silver', were established, it was only logical to assume that *perunggu* meant 'bronze'.

Jumlah:

From its placement in the medal tally table, by counting the numbers in the rows, and adding the sum of these numbers, it is clear that the heading *jumlah* means 'total'. I had also come across the word *jumlah* in my work in Stage 1 where it frequently appeared on receipts.

Peringkat:

From its positioning as the heading in the first column of the table, and from the numbers 1 to 5 in the rows below it, it was relatively straightforward to establish that *peringkat* meant 'ranking'.

Negara:

I knew from my early work in Stage 1 that *negara* meant 'nation'. Even without this prior knowledge, I would have deduced this definition by the fact that there is a list of countries in the column under the heading *negara*.

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1.4 Describe the performances of both the players and nations during the badminton competition of the 1992 Barcelona Olympic Games.

Sample answer:

Kedua meaning 'both':

Kedua pemain Indonesia yaitu Alan Budikusuma dan Ardi Wiranta mencapai babak final dalam kompetisi bulutangkis cabang tunggal putra.

Kedua meaning 'second':

Indonesia mencapai peringkat kedua dan meraih medali perak dalam kompetisi bulutangkis cabang ganda putra.

1.5 Write a paragraph about who played in the final and who were the overall medal winners in the competition.

Sample answer:

Di final kompetisi bulutangkis tunggal putri, pemain Indonesia, Susi Susanti, meraih medali emas ketika mengalahkan pemain Korea Selatan, Bang Soo-hyun. Kedua pemain Cina, Huang Hua dan Tang JiuHong mencapai peringkat ketiga dan masing-masing meraih medali perunggu.

Exercise 2

Write a paragraph describing what a cricketer (*pemain kriket*) wears and what additional equipment is used by a batsman (*pemukul bola*).

Sample answer:

Pemain kriket dari tim nasional Australia memakai topi berwarna hijau dengan motif lambang negara. Pemain juga memakai kemeja lengan pendek atau panjang yang berwarna putih dan celana panjang putih. Supaya tidak jatuh bila dia lari, pemain menggunakan sepatu berpaku. Ketika giliran timnya untuk memukul bola, para pemukul bola harus menggunakan banyak alat perlindungan untuk melindungi tubuh dan kepala mereka dari bola yang sangat keras. Di kepala, mereka menggunakan helm dengan pelindung wajah yang terbuat dari besi. Mereka juga harus menggunakan sarung tangan empuk untuk melindungi tangannya dan pelindung kaki untuk melindungi kakinya. Terakhir mereka menggunakan tongkat pemukul bola yang terbuat dari kayu untuk memukul bola.