

LINKS TO:

Stage 2, Module 7

Learning Object 4: Let's make lunch!

Exercise 1

1.1 Highlight the verbs used in the recipe and then list them in the first column of the table below:

Resep soto ayam

<p>1. Siapkan bahan-bahan pelengkap soto seperti tauge segar, soun, telur rebus, kentang rebus, bawang goreng, seledri dan jeruk nipis yang dibelah-belah.</p>	<p>2. Rebus ½ kilogram ayam yang telah dibelah dua hingga matang tetapi tidak terlalu lunak. Sisakan air rebusan sebanyak 1000 mL / 4 gelas.</p>	<p>3. Masukkan 1 bungkus Bumbu Soto Ayam Jawa Food, aduk rata dan kecilkan api.</p>
<p>4. Masak selama kurang lebih 15 menit agar bumbu meresap. Angkat dan cabik-cabik daging ayamnya.</p>	<p>5. Hidangkan panas-panas dengan tauge segar, soun, kentang rebus, bawang goreng seledri dan potongan jeruk nipis.</p>	

1.2 In the second column of the table, write down where each of the verbs is positioned in the sentence (see completed table below).

1.3 In the third column write down what you think is the meaning of each of the verbs (see completed table below).

Verb	Position in sentence	Meaning
siapkan	at the beginning	to prepare
rebus	at the beginning	to boil
dibelah	in the middle	to be cut in half
sisakan	at the beginning	to set aside
masukkan	at the beginning	to put into
aduk	at the beginning	to stir
kecilkan	at the end	to make smaller / to lower
masak	at the beginning	to cook
meresap	at the end	to seep into
angkat	at the beginning	to lift
cabik-cabik	in the middle	to strip into pieces
hidangkan	at the beginning	to serve

1.4 What did you notice about the structure of the verbs used in the recipe?

Sample answer:

The imperative form of the verb is used in giving cooking instructions, so the *meN-* prefix is dropped. The only exception to this is the verb *meresap* which, although beginning with a *meN-* prefix, represents the intransitive form of the verb in common usage.

1.5 What strategies did you use to work out the meanings of the verbs?

Sample answer:

I noticed that the vast majority of the verbs were positioned at the beginning of the sentence. We have learned that the imperative form of the verb is used in recipes, so it is logical that the verbs appear at the beginning of the sentence because they are telling the reader what needs to be done. Even where the verbs do not appear at the beginning of a sentence, they still introduce a secondary instruction. Only the verbs *kecilkan*, which means 'to lower', and *meresap*, which means 'to infiltrate' or 'to penetrate', appear at the end of a sentence and, in the context of this recipe, it is apparent why they are in this position.

Exercise 2

Arrange the instructions in the correct order in the numbered spaces provided.

Answer:

Cara memasak nasi goreng istimewa

1. Panaskan 1 sendok makan minyak sayur dengan api sedang.
2. Goreng telur, sambil diaduk-aduk. Angkat ke piring dan biarkan menjadi dingin.
3. Tumis bawang merah, daun bawang dan bawang putih beberapa menit.
4. Tambahkan daging ayam, daun kol dan wortel lalu goreng sampai setengah masak.
5. Tambahkan garam, merica, cabai, kecap manis dan saus tomat.
6. Masukkan nasi dan aduk baik-baik.
7. Tambahkan telur yang telah digoreng.
8. Hidangkan di piring.

Exercise 3

Rewrite two of the steps in object focus sentences.

Sample answer:

The two steps in Peter's recipe that are able to be written in the object focus construction are Step 1 and Step 3. When written in the object focus construction, they will be as follows:

Step 1: Bawang bombay dirajang dan digoreng dengan mentega.

Step 3: Kaldu sayuran dituang dan diaduk untuk 20 menit.

Exercise 4

Help Peter remember the steps given to him by Ardi for frying an egg.

Sample answer:

Cara memasak telur mata sapi

1. Wajan diisi dengan 3 sendok makan minyak goreng lalu dipanaskan.
2. Telur dipecahkan, dimasukkan ke dalam minyak goreng di dalam wajan lalu diberi garam dan merica sesuai dengan selera.
3. Masak sampai bagian putih telur mengental dan pinggir gorengan telur mata sapi menjadi keriting.
4. Sesudah itu, angkat dan letakkan telur mata sapi di atas piring dan hidangkan di atas makanan apa saja.