

## Answers

1.

Sample answers:

- a) 26, 1 and 1788 form the date 26<sup>th</sup> January, 1788. On this day, the First Fleet arrived in Port Jackson and Captain Arthur Phillip officially established the colony of New South Wales.
- b) 18 is the age at which everyone legally becomes an adult in Australia. 21 is traditionally an important birthday for many people. Before the law was changed, 21 used to be the age at which people legally became adults in Australia.
- c) 17, 8 and 45 represent the day, month and year that Sukarno, who later became President, proclaimed Indonesian independence from Dutch administration. It is, therefore, considered the date of the establishment of the new Republic of Indonesia. It is now celebrated every year as Indonesian Independence Day.
- d) The Indonesian coat of arms is the mythical Garuda, a type of eagle. Each wing has 17 feathers, the tail has 8 feathers and the neck has 45 feathers. These all represent the date of the proclamation of Indonesia's Independence.

2. a) 50 *lima puluh*

60 *enam puluh*

70 *tujuh puluh*

80 *delapan puluh*

90 *sembilan puluh*

- b) I think that *puluh* is the counter for multiples of ten. It is used to count from 10 to 90.

3. a) 56 *lima puluh enam*

67 *enam puluh tujuh*

73 *tujuh puluh tiga*

84 *delapan puluh empat*

99 *sembilan puluh sembilan*

- b) Challenge:

101 *seratus satu*

123 *seratus dua puluh tiga*

245 *dua ratus empat puluh lima*