

Create sentences using the me- verbal prefix, pronouns & icons/shapes

At least one each with 1st person, 2nd person & 3rd person actors

me- prefix

base word initial letter (*dropped)

Me- l, m, n, r, w

Men- d, j, c, y, t

Meng- h, g, a, e, i, o, u, k

Meny- s

mem- b, p

melihat - to see
 memandikan - to bathe
 menaiki - to climb/go up
 merasa - to feel
 mewawancarai - to interview
 mendaur-ulang - to recycle
 menulis - to write
 menjemput - to pick-up
 mencari - to search for
 mengisi - to fill
 membawa - to bring/carry
 mengambil - to take
 menyebabkan - to cause
 menggosok - to brush

Pronouns & Proper Nouns

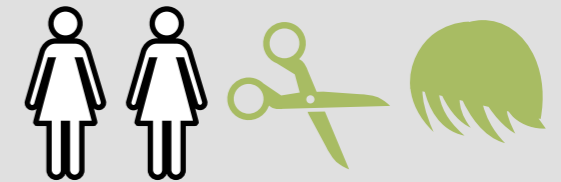


By Melinda Grummet

1st person
 person speaking



saya. aku. kami. kita.



Kami memotong rambut

2nd person
 person spoken to



Anda. kamu. kalian.
 ibu. bapak.



Kamu mengirim surat

3rd person
 person/animal/entity
 spoken about



dia. mereka.
 Sally. Johnny. anjing itu.
 anak itu. pemerintah.



Anjing itu
 mendengarkan kunci



Subject - Actor of Sentence



Verb - Action of Sentence



Object - Thing acted upon

Subject-Focus/Active Sentence



Dia mendaki gunung

He climbed the mountain

- me- affix used with all pronouns

subject-focus
&
object-focus

Object Focus/Passive Sentence - Type 1



Gunung didaki (oleh) **dia**
Mountain is climbed by him

- di- prefix used (use all letters of base word & affixes other than me-)
- 3rd person pronouns & proper nouns only

Object Focus/Passive Sentence - Type 2



Gunung **dia** daki
Mountain he climbed

- no di- or me- prefix used (use all letters of base word & other affixes)
- 1st & 2nd person pronouns (and third person dia only)
- No words between subject & verb

Create your own infographic that explains object-focus (passive) sentence rules for word order, pronouns & affixes.

Create your own sentence examples of each type of sentence structure that represent words with icons/shapes. Contrast object-focus with a subject focus sentence



Kami menggosok gigi



Kue saya makan



Sekolah dibangun pemerintah



Bola dicari oleh anak itu



Makanan kamu bawa

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