

When, While and Whereas - conjunctions

Ketika and Waktu = when

ketika is more formal. Indicates that s.t. happened in the past or will happen

*Waktu/ketika saya kecil keluarga saya tinggal di kota Surabaya.
When I was little my family live in Surabaya.*

*Kami sedang tidur waktu/ketika polisi datang ke rumah
We were sleeping when the police came to our house.*

*Ruth akan menelopon waktu/ketika sampai di Brisbane
Ruth will ring when she arrives in Brisbane.*

Kapan - when = a question word - can only be used in a question

Kapan kamu pulang? When are you going home?

Kapan can never be used as a conjunction e.g.

*Saya tinggal di Brisbane ~~kapan~~ saya kecil. I lived in Brisbane when I was little
Saya tinggal di Brisbane waktu/ketika saya kecil.*

Sambil - while - one person two activities

refers to the same person or persons doing two things at the same time.

- Ria sedang makan sambil menonton televisi. Ria is eating while watching television*
- Sambil mandi dia menyanyi. While having a shower he sang*

Sedangkan - while, whereas, where in fact -

Used to contrast things - different people different activities different times

*Jalan Browns Plains lebar dan bagus sedangkan Jalan Ivor sempit dan kotor.
Browns Plains Road is wide and neat/good whereas Ivor Street is narrow and dirty.*

*Saya senang makan pisang sedangkan kakak saya senang makan apel.
I love eating bananas while/whereas my brother lives eating apel.*

Sementara - 2 or more people - separate activities - same time

Sulastri bernyanyi sementara Bambang bermain gitar.

Sulastra menonton televisi sementara ibu masak di dapur.

Aktivitas: Using waktu, ketika, sedangkan, sambil, sementara or kapan complete the following:

- i) Kulit pisang warnanya kuning kulit buah kiwi berwarna kehijau-coklatan.
- ii) dia pulang ?
- iii) Ani berteriak (screamed) menangis (crying)
- iv) Ani berteriak ibu menangis
- v) Anak kecil itu mandi bernyanyi.
- vi) Kami ke sekolah ibu pergi bekerja.
- vii) saya kecil saya bersekolah di sini.
- viii) Bapak saya membaca buku mendengarkan music.
- ix) Saya menonton televisi kakak saya mengerjakan prnya.
- x) Tuti tertawa (laughed) temannya menangis.

Now for PRnya use the following in sentences:

Sementara, sambil, sedangkan, ketika, waktu and kapan.

- i)
- ii)
- iii)
- iv)
- v)
- vi)